

## High-frequency EPR, ESE, and ENDOR spectroscopy of Co- and Mn-doped ZnO quantum dots

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### Abstract

Co- and Mn-doped ZnO quantum dots (QDs) with ZnO/Zn(OH)<sub>2</sub> core-shell structure were studied using high-frequency electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR), electron spin echo, and electron-nuclear double resonance (ENDOR) at low temperature. The shape of the EPR spectrum of cobalt ions was observed to change as a result of Co<sup>2+</sup> coupling with optically created shallow donors (SDs). This, along with a shift of SDs line, is a direct demonstration of interaction between the magnetic ion and donor electron in confined system of ZnO QD. ENDOR resonance of the <sup>1</sup>H hydrogen nuclei detected by the EPR signal of Co<sup>2+</sup> and Mn<sup>2+</sup> evidence the hyperfine coupling between these ions, located in the ZnO core, and the protons outside the quantum dot core in the shell. © 2013 WILEY-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, Weinheim.

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### Keywords

Co, Electron nuclear double resonance, Electron paramagnetic resonance, Electron spin echo, Mn, Shallow donor, ZnO